

# DEVELOPER'S GUIDE

# About Botprise

<u>Botprise</u> is a HyperAutomation platform. An enterprise can use it to automate the repetitive work they have been doing using it. Botprise is more focused on IT helpdesk automation but the same concept/platform can be used in other areas (like HR operations, sales operations, devops etc) as well.

# Background

In case of IT helpdesk/operations automation, the platform integrates with ITSM system (ServiceNow) and monitoring systems (like Datadog and opManager). Whenever a new ticket is created on the ITSM platform, the Botprise ticket classifier is triggered. It classifies the ticket and assigns the ticket to the appropriate bot. Each bot has a workflow. The bot tries to resolve (or in some cases augment) the ticket by executing its workflow. A workflow is a contiguous but logical flow of subtasks that help achieve a task. One can think of it as a flowchart that represents the process or operational task that is to be automated.

As is typical in flowcharts, there are flow directions and blocks. In the context of Botprise's workflows, the blocks or nodes can be either of the following:

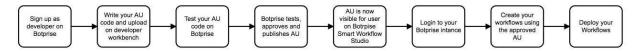
- Botprise Automation Units (BAUs)
- Botprise Decision Units
- Workflow Units

#### Purpose

Botprise offers off-the-shelf AUs, DUs and some pre-defined workflows/bots that can be used by users of the platform. However, these off-the-shelf units may not fit every customer's needs. With this in mind, Botprise offers an opportunity for users with development skills to write out some of these units to purpose-fit the tasks and automation goals that their organization may have. This document is meant to be a guide to a developer whose interest is to create automations, workflows and or bot. Here we try to break the process of AU creation, deployment, calling these AUs in your workflows, creating the workflow and finally getting them to perform the automation task that is intended. Furthermore, the AUs thus created can be shared to other users of the Botprise community so it is available to other users of the platform.



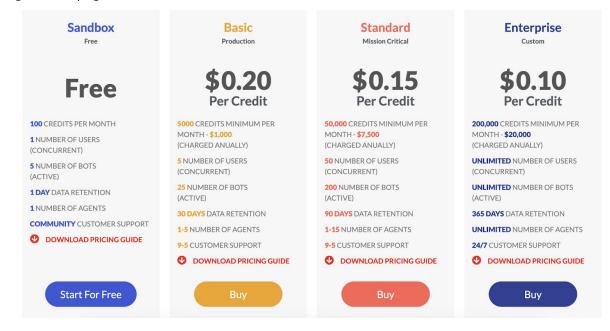
# General Process for AU Contribution



- 1. Sign up as developer on Botprise
- 2. Log into your Botprise account
- 3. Goto the *developer workbench* page and start adding your AU by first giving it a name and a suitable description.
- 4. Upload your AU code and submit it for approval.
- 5. After the AU gets approved by the Botprise team, test your code on developer workbench
- 6. Botprise publishes the AU unless and until this step is complete the AU is not visible to users on the platform for use in workflows. It is to be noted that the approval and publishing process can take upto 48 business hours
- 7. Log into your Botprise account and start creating your workflows with the AU

# How Do I Register To and Start Contributing?

Once a user would select and click on any plan from Pricing page, they will be navigated to the registration page shown below.





| Email address *<br>Enter your E-mail Addres<br>First name *  | 5 |  |
|--|---|--|
| First name *   | S |  |
|  |   |  |
| E to the total of total of the total of the total of total |   |  |
| Enter your first name  |   |  |
| Last name *  |   |  |
| Enter your last name   |   |  |
| Company Name *   |   |  |
| Enter company name   |   |  |
| Create a password *  |   |  |
| Create a password  |   |  |
| Confirm password *   |   |  |
| Confirm password   |   |  |

After entering required information and agreeing upon terms and conditions, the user would be sent an confirmation email. On click of link sent over email user will be redirected to login page. After successful login they would be asked to do Monitoring System/Ticketing System configuration. Though these steps are optional. If skipped they would be landed upon default account and walk through the application in view mode.

### How Do I Write My Code For My AUs?

Automation units are the building blocks of Botprise's smart workflows. These automation units have to be deployed on a AWS lambda runtime environment. The Automation Unit blocks has some input dependency. Simple simple terms, the AU does some processing and produces some output. The input and output should be explicitly defined in a yaml file very similar to swagger docs.



Botprise automation unit requires Python (https://www.python.org/) v3.6+ to run.

Install the dependencies and devDependencies and start the server.

```
```sh
$ cd automation-unit
$ python3 -m venv env # For Windows py -m venv env
$ source env/bin/activate # For Windows .\env\Scripts\activate
```
```

We follow the camelcase naming convention. Create a file named `lambda\_function.py` with following content-

import json def lambda\_handler(event, context): return event

Add your custom code for the automation unit. Also add the unit tests. You save the file locally and proceed to the next step detailed below.

## How To Create My AUs

- A. Sign-in to your Botprise account
- B. Go to Left Side Bar and select "Developer Workbench"



| Botprise Lab Home / Developer Workbench |               |             |                     |              |                    |     |
|---|---------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----|
| Manage AU's +                           |               |             |                     |              |                    |     |
| AU Name                                 | Owner         | Description | Last Modified       | Status       | Last Runtime       |     |
| updateCommentOnSNOW                     | NA            | NA          | NA                  | NA           | NA                 | 000 |
|   |               |             |                     |              |                    |     |
| Manage DU's +                           |               |             |                     |              |                    |     |
| Manage DU's +                           | Owner 个       | Description | Last Modified       | Status       | Last Runtime       |     |
|   | Owner 个<br>NA | Description | Last Modified<br>NA | Status<br>NA | Last Runtime<br>NA | 000 |
| DU Name                                 |               |             |                     |              |                    | 000 |
| DU Name<br>TicketCategorisationBDU      | NA            | NA          | NA                  | NA           | NA                 |     |

C. Click on "Add AU"

| Home / Developer Workbench                             |          |             |               |          |              |     |
|--|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|-----|
| Manage AU's 🕕 🛩  | -        |             |               |          |              |     |
| AU Name  | Owner    | Description | Last Modified | Status   | Last Runtime |     |
| updateCommentOnSNOW                                    | NA       | NA          | NA            | NA       | NA           | 000 |
| Manage DU's +  |          |             |               |          |              |     |
|  |          | -           |               |          |              |     |
| DU Name  | Owner 🕈  | Description | Last Modified | Status   | Last Runtime |     |
| DU Name<br>TicketCategorisationBDU                     | NA       | NA          | NA            | NA       | NA           |     |
| DU Name<br>TicketCategorisationBDU<br>HighCPUUsageBDU2 | NA<br>NA | NA          | NA<br>NA      | NA<br>NA | NA<br>NA     | 000 |
| DU Name<br>TicketCategorisationBDU                     | NA       | NA          | NA            | NA       | NA           |     |



D. Upon the above you will be presented with a popup window

| •       |         |                    |                       |           |              |
|---------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
|         | Owner   | Description        | Last Modified         | Status    | Last Runtime |
| OnSNOW  | NA      | NA                 | NA                    | NA        | NA           |
| e       |         | 🎯 Cre              | ate AU                | Close     |              |
|         | Owner 🛧 | Descript Name * :  | createNewTicketOnSNOW |           | Last Runtime |
| tionBDU | NA      | NA<br>Visibility : |                       | Community | NA           |
| DU2     | NA      | NA                 | Save Save & add code  | 4         | NA           |
| JU      | NA      | NA                 |                       |           | NA           |
| al .    | NA      | NA                 | NA                    | NA        | NA           |

Here you do the following:

- 1. Type a suitable AU name
- 2. Type the appropriate AU description
- 3. Select validity as community
- 4. Click "*Save and Add*" code

It is to be noted that the AU name has to be unique across your account. The description has to be appropriate and indicate what the AU is expected to achieve. These two are very important steps and are required to move to the next steps, which is the approval process for your AU by Botprise.

E. Upload your AU Code

Upon clicking on "Save and Add" in the above step you will be presented with another popup window as show below:



| Owner   | Description | Last Modified                         | Status                | Last Runtime |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| NA      | NA          | 🧊 Create AU                           | Close                 | NA           |
|         |             | Programming Language *: Python3.6     | <sup>1</sup>          |              |
| Owner 个 | Descript    | Definition File * 👔<br>Upload File    | <b>←</b> <sup>2</sup> | Last Runtime |
| NA      | NA          | Input Parameters : 🕁 🖛 3              | _                     | NA           |
| NA      | NA          | No params available Output Parameters |                       | NA           |
| NA      | NA          | No params available                   |                       | NA           |
| NA      | NA          | Back Create AU                        |                       | NA           |
| NA      | NA          |                                       |                       | NA           |
|         |             |                                       |                       |              |

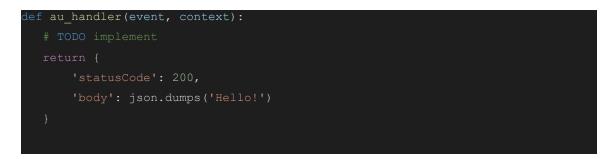
Perform the following steps here:

- 1. Choose the programming language from the drop down list that represents the language in which your AU code was written
- 2. Upload your AU code file. Your file should be zipped and have extension ".zip"
- 3. Input parameter should be added and defined
- 4. Output parameters should be added and defined

Note: Make sure the name of the AU (defined in the previous step) and zip filename are the same and it should be always unique.

E.g, AU Name: *demotest* 

Zipfilename: *demotest.py.zip* (make sure zip is created with demotest.py) Content of *demotest.py* 



Function definition could be anything but you need to ensure name of function shall be **au\_handler** 

AU Name: demotest1



Zipfilename: *demotest1.js.zip* (make sure zip is created with demotest1.js) Content of *demotest1.js* 



After uploading code and defining input/output parameters, users need to click on the 'Create AU' button. An email would be triggered to the botprise team and AU would be created. Status of created AU would be set as 'Not approved'. Once botprise team would approve the AU code then status would be set as 'Approved'. Also newly added AU would be merged in "Automation Units" repo and would be available on Bot Workflow builder page to reference it in any workflow.

| Owner |          | Description | Last Modified                                      | Status | Last Runtime |
|-------|----------|-------------|--|--------|--------------|
| NA    | ,        | NA          | 🗊 Test AU  | Close  | NA           |
|       |          |             | Programming Language *: Python3.6                  | •      |              |
| Owner | <b>↑</b> | Descript    | Definition File * 1 DemoTestAU1.py.zip Upload File |        | Last Runtime |
| NA    | ,        | NA          | Input Parameters : 🕀                               |        | NA           |
| NA    | ,        | NA          | No params available Output Parameters : 🔶          |        | NA           |
| NA    | ,        | NA          | No params available                                |        | NA           |
| NA    | ,        | NA          | Test   |        | NA           |
| NA    |          | NA          |  |        | NA           |
|       |          |             |  |        |              |

F. Test AU

"Test" button would be disabled for AU with status as 'Not Approved'. Once AU would be approved by botprise team, the user should be able to test the created AU behavior. For modifying AU code, users can edit existing AUs with updated zipped code.



#### G. AU Approval

Once User would click on the Publish button an email would be triggered to botprise team. Botprise team would review the code and approve it. For any code changes email would be sent to the code owner with review comments. Users shall upload modified code for corresponding AU and click on the 'Update' button. Once AU would be Approved, it will be available for workflow creation. Also AU code would be merged in the 'Automation Units' Repo.

| Manage AU's +              |       | -  |             |              |      |
|----------------------------|-------|--|-------------|--------------|------|
| AU Name                    | Owner | 📦 Edit / Update AU   | Close       | Last Runtime |      |
| createGraphAndUploadOnS3   | NA    | Programming Language *: Python3.7  | • ·         | NA           | 0000 |
| getDiskUsageForLast2Months | NA    | Definition File * 🚹  |             | NA           | 0000 |
| getCPUUsageForLast2Months  | NA    |  | Upload File | NA           | 0000 |
| getCPUUsageForLast10Min    | NA    | Input Parameters : (+)<br>sender_email: string                                   |             | NA           | 0000 |
| getCPUUsageForLast15Min    | NA    | Output Parameters : 🔶  |             | NA           | 0000 |
| getOpManagerMetricData     | NA    | email_triggered: <b>boolean</b>  |             | NA           | 0000 |
| isActiveAlarm              | NA    | Update   | 1           | NA           | 0000 |
| isValidAlarm               | NA    | Checks if alarm exists on<br>associated monitoring NA<br>tool(OpManager/Datadog) | NA NA       | NA           | 0000 |
| getCPUUsageFromDatadog     | NA    | Get CPU Usage from Datadog NA  | NA NA       | NA           | 0000 |
| getInterfaceUsage          | NA    | Get interface usage NA   | NA          | NA           | 0000 |

H. AU will now be available in your Smartworkflow Builder

# How Does My AU Get Approved and how do I know its status?

Once AU would be created/updated it would be sent for review to botprise team. For any correction/modification review comments would be sent over registered email to AU owners. AU's approval status can be viewed on AU list page. There is one column 'review\_status' which shows approval status as 'Not Approved/Approved'. Also on approval, an email would be sent to the AU owner.

# Building a workflow with your AUs

Botprise platform comes with a Workflow Studio. One can use it to create workflows using following steps-

A. Click on the "Smart Workflow Studio" link/icon in the left side bar.



| Botprise Lab     Home / Customer Dasi | hboard                                   |                          |                                      |            |          |                        |                 | C Historical Data      |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| CATEGORIES                            |  | RESOLVED B               | Y BOTS                               |            |          | BOTPRISE LAB           |                 |                        |
|                                       | <sup>Total</sup> 5,096                   | C                        | Total 1,79                           | 0          |          | Tickets 5,455          |                 |                        |
| 2,854<br>CPU UTILIZATION<br>56%       | 1,163 8<br>DEVICE UNREACHABLE 6<br>23% 0 | 1,343<br>RESOLVEE<br>75% | 0 TICKETS 447<br>FALSE ALARMS<br>25% |            |          | Autonomous mode        |                 |                        |
| All Categories                        | •  |                          |                                      |            |          | lterns per page: 100 👻 | 1 - 100 of 5455 | < < > >                |
| Ticket Id 🦆                           | Short Description                        | Ticket Category          | Mapped Bot                           | Bot Status | Category | Severity               | Priority        | Description            |
| INC0010716                            | Attention - 172.16.222.70 - 172.16.222   | Cpu Utilization Exceeded | HighCPUUsageWorkflow                 | ė          |          | 3                      | 1               | Message: CPU Utilizati |
|                                       |  |                          |                                      | ė          |          |                        |                 |                        |

B. The page shows the list of existing Workflows. Create a new Workflow-

| ۲    | = Botprise Lab               |         |   |                           |
|------|------------------------------|---------|---|---------------------------|
| 89   | Home / Smart Workflow Studio |         |   | Create                    |
|      | Workflow Name                | Actions | Description   | Created At                |
| A    | DeleteAuTest                 | 0000    | testing delete au                                     | Nov 11, 2020, 4:57:55 AM  |
|      | DeviceUnreachableWorkflow    | 0000    | Bot to resolve tickets related to device unreachable  | Oct 5, 2020, 10:13:23 AM  |
| 22   | VpnSupportBot                | 0000    | Bot to fix issues with VPN connection establishments  | Sep 30, 2020, 11:55:59 AM |
| 360' | DeleteApplicationUser        | 0000    | Bot to delete application user if it exists           | Sep 29, 2020, 11:14:30 AM |
|      | ActiveDirUserSupportBot      | 0000    | Bot to reset password for active directory user       | Sep 28, 2020, 12:12:43 PM |
| 9    | HighDiskUsageBot             | 0000    | Bot to clear space for high disk usage                | Sep 28, 2020, 6:36:31 AM  |
| 9    | CreateApplicationUser        | 0000    | Create a User for Botprise from a Service TicketNow t | Sep 25, 2020, 10:16:11 AM |
| E,   | AstreyaSampleWorkflow        | 0000    | High CPU Usage Workflow                               | Aug 26, 2020, 12:09:02 PM |
|      | TriggerEmailWorkflow         | 0000    | send email  | Aug 26, 2020, 8:00:55 AM  |

| Ö    | 🚍 Botprise Lab               |         |   | ®~                        |
|------|------------------------------|---------|---|---------------------------|
| 88   | Home / Smart Workflow Studio |         |   | Create Workflow           |
| 6    | Workflow Name                | Actions | Description   | Created At                |
| A    | DeleteAuTest                 | 0000    | testing delete au                                     | Nov 11, 2020, 4:57:55 AM  |
|      | DeviceUnreachableWorkflow    | 0000    | Bot to resolve tickets related to device unreachable  | Oct 5, 2020, 10:13:23 AM  |
| **   | VpnSupportBot                | 0000    | Bot to fix issues with VPN connection establishments  | Sep 30, 2020, 11:55:59 AM |
| 360* | DeleteApplicationUser        | 0000    | Bot to delete application user if it exists           | Sep 29, 2020, 11:14:30 AM |
|      | ActiveDirUserSupportBot      |         | Bot to reset password for active directory user       | Sep 28, 2020, 12:12:43 PM |
|      | HighDiskUsageBot             | 0000    | Bot to clear space for high disk usage                | Sep 28, 2020, 6:36:31 AM  |
|      | CreateApplicationUser        | 0000    | Create a User for Botprise from a Service TicketNow t | Sep 25, 2020, 10:16:11 AM |
| 2,   | AstreyaSampleWorkflow        | 0000    | High CPU Usage Workflow                               | Aug 26, 2020, 12:09:02 PM |
|      | TriggerEmailWorkflow         |         | send email  | Aug 26, 2020, 8:00:55 AM  |



C. Create a Simple Workflow. Let's put in a name and a description as shown below

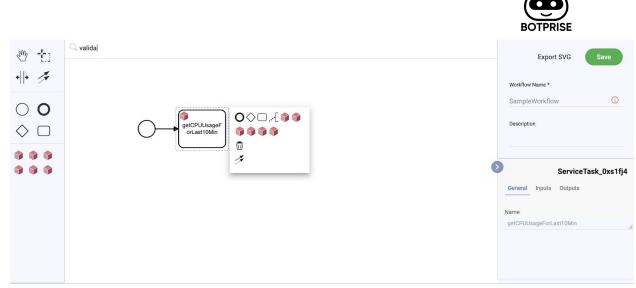
| Ö      | 🚍 Botprise L       | b                              |                             | ®~        |
|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| 88     | Home / Smart Wo    | kflow Studio / Create Workflow |                             |           |
| 6      | 1                  | Q Search                       | Export SVG                  | Save      |
| Å      | *  * <i>#</i>      | 1                              | Workflow Name *             | 1 .       |
| Û<br>H | 00                 |                                | MyFirstWorkflow Description | Ū         |
| 360'   | $\diamond \square$ | 2                              | My first smart bot          | ]         |
| T      | 000                |                                |                             | root_node |
| @<br>8 | 000                |                                | General                     |           |
| 9      |                    |                                | Name                        | 4         |
| es,    |                    |                                |                             |           |
| 0      | 000                |                                |                             |           |

#### D. Build your workflow blocks

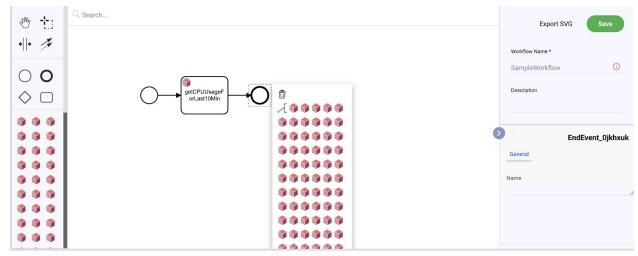
To start building workflow we need to first drag Start(circle listing in left panel) block

| Home / Smart We | nrkflow Studio / Create Workflow |                    |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| M 1.            | C Search                         | Export SVG Save    |
| *  * <i>🗍</i>   |                                  | Workflow Name *    |
| 0 <b>0</b>      |                                  | SampleWorkflow     |
| $\diamond \Box$ |                                  | Description        |
|                 | 000000                           |                    |
|                 |                                  | StartEvent_15h9515 |
|                 |                                  | General            |
|                 | 000000                           | Name               |
| ۵۵۵             | 00000                            |                    |
|                 | 00000                            |                    |
|                 | 00000                            |                    |
|                 | 999999<br>888888                 |                    |

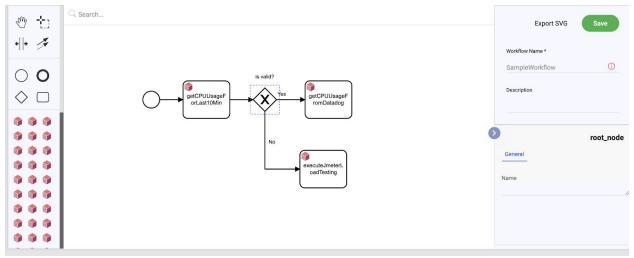
After the start block we need to add respective AUs mapped with Workflow steps. E.g. if a user wants to validate an alarm at one of the steps they need to add mapped AU 'isValidAlarm' in the workflow. Users can search AU by putting text in the top search bar. It would help the user to narrow down the extensive AUs list.



To close the workflow users need to add a "Close" block as shown below.



Sometimes as part of workflow we also need to add conditional blocks. We can add condition block as shown below





For the condition block we need to define a param whose value would be checked to decide upon the 'Yes' and 'No' route. Users can right click on the condition block to add params.

| (s)               |                   |                     |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Type<br>Boolean 🗸 | 8                 |                     |
| →                 |                   |                     |
|                   | Type<br>Boolean 💌 | Type<br>Boolean 💌 🐼 |

We need to ensure the variable which we have been adding on the conditional block should be of **'boolean'** type. Also ensure that variable should be the output of previous AU. In the above example 'isValid' parameter is one of the output parameters of 'getCPUusageForLast10min' AU.

Add input parameters required for workflow by right clicking on 'Start' block

| ntext Menu          |          | 8 |
|---------------------|----------|---|
| Vorkflow Input Para | neter(s) | ^ |
| ip_address: String  | 8        |   |
| server_type: String | 8        |   |
| username: String    | 8        |   |
| password: String    | 8        |   |



Also set boolean parameter for conditional blocks which would be checked to decide whether to follow Yes/No route. To decide upon the name of parameter you can check input parameters of following AU(updateCommentOnSNOW)

| Context Menu             | 8 |
|--------------------------|---|
| Shape Input Parameter(s) | ^ |
| isCPUSpike: Boolean      |   |
| Add variable             |   |
|                          |   |
|                          |   |
|                          |   |

# FAQ

Q; Whom do I contact if I get stuck at some point in the AU or workflow creation process?

A: Email you queries to support@botprise.com